# RONALD AND MAXINE LINDE CENTER FOR GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

Monsoons: Past, Present and Future

May 18-22, 2015

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Monday, May 18, 2015 Short Course Sharp Lecture Hall - Arms Building, California Institute of Technology		
Time	Event	Speaker
8:15 - 8:45	Coffee and Refreshments	
8:45 - 9:00	Linde Center Welcome	Paul Wennberg, Simona Bordoni
9:00 - 9:45	A Review of Energetic and Dynamic Theories of Monsoons	William Boos
9:45 - 10:30	The Growth of the Tibetan Plateau and its Possible Effects on Evolving Asian Climate Over the Past 15 Million Years	Peter Molnar
10:30 - 11:00	Break	
11:00 - 11:45	Paleoclimate Perspectives on the Afro-Asian Monsoon During the Late Quaternary	Jessica Tierney
11:45 - 12:30	Anthropogenic Changes to Tropical and Subtropical Precipitation and Circulation	David Neelin
12:30	Short Course Ends	
Invitation Only Workshop Begins Keck Center - Think Tank, Room 155		
Past and Future Precipitation Changes		
12:30 - 1:00	Walk to Keck Center / Registration	
1:00 -2:00	Lunch (provided for meeting attendees)	
2:00 - 3:00	Introductions, Meeting Overview, Plenary Discussion	Michele Judd, Simona Bordoni, Tim Merlis
3:00 - 3:25	Tracing Tropical Precipitation Changes in Past Climates: from Individual Lake Basins to the Zonal Mean	David McGee
3:25 - 3:50	Orbital to Millennial Scale Variability in the Southeast Asian Monsoon Since the Last Glacial Period	Kathleen Johnson
3:50 - 4:10	Coffee and Refreshments	
4:10 - 4:35	Future Changes in the Annual Cycle of Monsoons and the ITCZ	Michela Biasutti
4:35 - 5:00	Robust Patterns and Uncertainties of Tropical Rainfall and Circulation Projections	Shang-Ping Xie
5:00 - 5:30	Plenary Discussion: Key Open Science Questions at the Paleo/Dynamic Interface	
5:30	Walk to the Athenaeum for a 6:00 PM dinner	

#### Tuesday, May 19, 2015 **Keck Center - Think Tank, Room 155** Paleoclimate Time **Event** Speaker 8:15 - 8:45 Coffee and Refreshments Michele Judd, Simona 8:45 -9:00 Logistics, Goals for the Day Bordoni, Tim Merlis 9:00 - 9:25 Neogene Monsoons: Leaf Wax Insights into Precipitation and Vegetation Change Sarah Feakins 9:25 - 9:50 High and Low-Latitude Influences on Deglacial Shifts of the Atlantic ITCZ Peter deMenocal The Record of Precipitation Variability in the Western Pacific Warm Pool over 9:50 - 10:15 Jess Adkins Glacial Cycles as Measure in Stalagmites from Borneo 10:15 -10:45 10:45 - 11:10 Spatiotemporal Evolution of the African Monsoon Jessica Tierney Glacier Fluctuations in the Monsoonal Himalaya During the Pre-Industrial 11:10 - 11:35 Holocene: Identifying Roles for the Asian Monsoon and Tropical Atmospheric Aaron Putnam Temperature in Himalayan Mass Balance 11:35 - 12:00 Role of Seasonal Transitions and Westerly Jets in the East Asian Paleoclimate John Chiang 12:00 - 12:30 Plenary Discussion: Glacial/Interglacial vs Precession Lunch (Atheneaum) 12:30 - 2:00 Aerosols 2:00 - 2:25 Tropical Circulation Changes Across Forcing Agents Tim Merlis Modeling Aerosol Effects on Monsoon Circulation and Precipitation: from Cloud 2:25 - 2:50 Ruby Leung Resolving to Global Simulations Global Precipitation Changes Shaped by Natural and Anthropogenic Forcing 2:50 - 3:15 Mark Cane AMOC Changes, Past, Present and Future, with Comments on Monsoon 3:15 - 3:40 Ka Kit Tung Responses 4:00 - 6:00 **Break & Poster Session** 6:30 Optional No-Host Dinner in Pasadena

## Wednesday, May 20, 2015 Keck Center - Think Tank, Room 155 ITCZ Time Event Speaker 8:15 - 8:45 Coffee and Refreshments Michele Judd, Simona 8:45 -9:00 Logistics, Goals for the Day Bordoni, Tim Merlis The Impact of Vertical Motion Structure on the Amplification of Tropical 9:00 - 9:25 Larissa Back 9:25 - 9:50 How far can the ITCZ go? Lessons from Earth, Titan and everything in-between Jonathan Mitchell 9:50 - 10:15 Hadley Circulation, Cloud Feedback and Climate Sensitivity Hui Su 10:15 -10:45 Break 10:45 - 11:10 Isentropic Flows and Monsoonal Circulations Olivier Pauluis 11:10 - 11:35 Dynamics and Thermodynamic Controls on the Hadley Circulation Martin Singh 11:35 - 12:30 Breakout groups: Frontiers in Dynamics, Simulation, Observations Lunch at Keck Center 12:30 - 2:00 2:00 - 2:45 Report out from breakout groups Convection/monsoon variability on shorter time scales Modeling Interactions Between the Quasi-Geostrophic Vertical Motion and 2:45 - 3:10 Ji Nie Convection in a Single Column 3:10 - 3:35 Towards a New Understanding of Monsoon Depressions Bill Boos Walk to Sharp Lecture Hall 3:35 - 4:00 **Environmental Science and Engineering Lecture Sharp Lecture Hall - Arms Building** 4:00 - 5:00 Climate and Conflict (ESE Lecture) Mark Cane 5:15 - 6:00 **ESE Reception** Dinner at the Athenaeum 6:30

### Thursday, May 21, 2015 **Keck Center - Think Tank, Room 155** Land and Land-Sea Contrast **Event** Time Speaker 8:15 - 8:45 Coffee and Refreshments Michele Judd, Simona 8:45 -9:00 Logistics, Goals for the Day Bordoni, Tim Merlis Dynamical and Radiative Influences on the Sahell Rainfall Response to Uniform 9:00 - 9:25 Spencer Hill Ocean Warming 9:25 - 9:50 Radiative-Convective Equilibrium over Islands Tim Cronin 9:50 - 10:15 Monsoons on Idealized Continents Simona Bordoni Break 10:15 - 10:45 And Now for Something Completely Different: Causes of the California Drought 10:45 - 11:10 Richard Seager with an Aside on the Paleo-North American Monsoon 11:10 - 12:30 Discussion: Where Do We Go from Here? Collaborations needed to make progress 12:30 - 2:00 Lunch on your own Land and Land-Sea Contrast The Role of Land-Sea Contrast in the Circulation Response to Solar Insolation and 2:00 - 2:25 Tiffany Shaw Global Warming 2:25 - 2:50 The Role of Soil Moisture in the West African Monsoon Ben Lintner 2:50 - 3:15 Will Forests Grow Back After Deforestation? Jung-Eun Lee 3:15 - 3:40 Status on Satellite Remote Sensing of Water Vapor Isotopologues Christian Frankenberg 3:40 - 4:10 Break 4:10 - 5:30 Discussion: Isotope Measurements and Isotope Enabled Modeling

Dinner

6:00

# Friday, May 22, 2015 **Keck Center - Think Tank, Room 155** Summarize Workshop Outcomes Event Time Speaker 8:15 - 8:45 Coffee and Refreshments Michele Judd, Simona 8:45 -9:00 Logistics, Goals for the Day Bordoni, Tim Merlis 9:00 - 10:30 Summarize Main Workshop Outcomes ΑII 10:30 - 11:00 Break Outline Final Report/Paper and Determine Writing Assignments ΑII 11:00 12:00 12:00 - 12:30 Discussion: Advocacy Plan for Ideas Generated in this Workshop End of Formal Workshop - Lunch in Institute 12:30 - 2:00 **Optional Writing Session** 2:00 - 4:00 Optional Writing Session ΑII 4:00 Close of Workshop